

Name:	
Enrolment No:	

**UNIVERSITY OF PETROLEUM AND ENERGY STUDIES**  
**End Term Examination, MAY 2021**

<b>Course: Legal Methods and Legal Reasoning</b> <b>Program: B.Tech. (Computer Science), LL.B. (Hons.)</b> <b>Course Code: CLCC1001</b> <b>Instructions: Attempt all questions.</b>	<b>Semester: II</b> <b>Time: 03 hrs.</b> <b>Max. Marks: 100</b>
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**SECTION A**

**Each Question will carry 5 Marks.**

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<b>Q1.</b>	Define Justice. Explain the relationship between Law and Justice.	<b>CO1</b>
<b>Q2.</b>	Explain the inductive methods of legal reasoning.	<b>CO4</b>
<b>Q3.</b>	Explain the principle of <i>Ratio Deidendi</i> .	<b>CO3</b>
<b>Q4.</b>	Explain the meaning and utility of Socio- Legal Research.	<b>CO4</b>
<b>Q5.</b>	Define applied research.	<b>CO4</b>
<b>Q6.</b>	Differentiate between Substantive & Procedural laws along with examples.	<b>CO2</b>

**SECTION B**

- 1. Each question will carry 10 marks**
- 2. Write short / brief notes.**

<b>Q7.</b>	Briefly explain the Analytical and Historical School of Law and point out four differences between Analytical School of Law and Historical School of Law.	<b>CO1</b>
<b>Q8.</b>	Legislation is either supreme or subordinate. Comment.  <p style="text-align: center;"><b><u>OR</u></b></p> “Custom is a source of law, provided it satisfies a certain minimum requirement.” Elucidate. Also describe the reasons for binding force of customs.	<b>CO3</b>
<b>Q9.</b>	“Nothing is at last sacred but the integrity of your own mind”. Analyze the statement and explain what precautions should a researcher take to ensure that the research is free from plagiarized material? Also state the difference between plagiarism and copyright infringement.	<b>CO4</b>

Q10.	“The heart of any research design is a collection of data”. Elaborate upon this statement. What are the tools of data collection in legal research process? State the advantages and disadvantages of interviews as tools of data collection.	CO4
Q11.	Explain the differences between the doctrinal and empirical research. Discuss the merits of multidisciplinary research.	CO4

**SECTION-C**

- 1. Attempt any one.**  
**2. Each Question carries 20 Marks.**

Q12.	<p><b>(1) Answer the following questions:</b></p> <p>a) For a judge the Law can be in a case law as well as in a Statute. Out of these two, discuss in detail which one has more relevance in the field of law. ( 10 Marks )</p> <p>b) Arrange the above-mentioned information using standard modes of citation followed in ILI style of footnoting and Blue book 20th Edition: (5*2 = 10 Marks)</p> <p><b>Author Name:</b> Sahajveer Baweja  <b>Title of Article :</b> Remembering the Sabarimala Verdict: A Conflict of Customs and Law  <b>Published in :</b> Journal of Indian Law Institute in year 2020  Volume 62, Page no 224</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b><u>OR</u></b></p> <p><b>(2) COVID – 19 pandemic is not only affecting health of the citizens but also impeding various industries and trembles them to their roots. Corona virus pandemic has notably thrown various sectors in India like oil, gas, agriculture, automobiles, aviation, retail, etc into disorder. Hardly any sector would remain unaffected with the havoc created by this latest pandemic. Same is with the education sector. This pandemic not only affected education sector in India but also around the world. Most of the governments, around the world, have temporarily shut down the schools and colleges in order to contain the spread of virus. Closure of educational institutions not only affected students, teachers and schools but also leave impact on societal and economic structure. All the recognized boards, be it ICSE, CBSE, IB or all recognized state boards have either cancelled or postponed their examinations. Institutions like IIT’s; IIMs have also closed their campuses and shifted to online mode of classes. Most of the competitive exams like NEET, GATE, NET, GMAT remains suspended and the future of the students remain in dilemma.</b></p> <p>Learning should never be stopped. In order to keep in mind this statement, every educational institute is using the digital method for learning and teaching and it gives rise to artificial intelligence. Now we no longer assume that traditional classrooms are the best method of</p>	CO4
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teaching as it is replaced with online classes. Online learning is now widely accepted by almost all the parents. Moreover, due to the spread of coronavirus and to follow the protocols of social distancing, it is important to sit at home and at the same time, studies must be continued. Hence, virtual learning is perfectly filling the gap.

Virtual Learning is not new to us but we are not habitual either. Virtual Learning acts as a bridge to fill the gap between learners and education but it comes with lots of challenges with it that students and teachers have to face. This paper also emphasizes on challenges that come with virtual learning in India with certain recommendations to overcome such challenges.

**In the light of the abovementioned excerpts, answer the following questions:**

- a) Frame a suitable title. **(5 Marks)**
- b) Structure a statement of problem **(5 Marks)**
- c) Prepare a hypothesis in relation to the objective of the excerpt. **(5 Marks)**
- d) Define research methodology and design a workable research methodology. **(5 Marks)**